



**STRONG VERBS OR IRREGULAR VERBS**

**Rule- 1: g~j Verb Gi wfZ:ii Vowel cwieZ©b K:i Past Tense I Past Participle Ki:Z nq|**

Present Form	A_©	Past Form	Past Participle
Abide	g:gb Pjv	Abode	Abode
Arise	DVv	Arose	Arisen
Awake	RvMv	Awoke	Awaken
Be (am, is, are)	nIqv	Was, were	Been
Bear	enb Kiv	Bore	Borne
Bear	cÖme Kiv	Bore	Born
Become	nIqv	Became	Become
Begin	Aviæç Kiv	Began	Begun
Behold	†`Lv	Beheld	Beheld
Beat	cÖnvi Kiv	Beat	Beaten
Bid	Av: k Kiv	Bade	Bidden/ bid
Bite	Kvgov:bv	Bit	Bitten/ bit
Bind	euvav	Bound	Bound
Bleed	i:yiY nIqv	Bled	Bled
Breed	Rb¥ :`qv	Bred	Bred
Blow	cÖevwnZ nIqv	Blew	Blown
Break	fvOv	Broke	Broken
Chide	wZi`kv Kiv	Chid	Chidden/ Chid
Choose	cQ>` Kiv	Chose	Chosen
Cling	:j:M_vKv	Clung	Clung
Come	Avmv	Came	Come
Welcome	^vMZ Rvbv:bv	Welcomed	Welcomed
Creep	nvgv, wo w`q hvIqv	Crept	Crept
Gig	Lbb Kiv	Dug	Dug
Do	Kiv	Did	Done
Draw	Uvbv	Drew	Drawn
Drink	cvb Kiv	Drank	Drunk
Drive	Pvjv:bv	Drove	Driven
Eat	LvIqv	Ate	Eaten
Fall	cwZZ nIqv	Fell	Fallen
Feed	LvIqv:bv	Fed	Fed
Fight	hyx Kiv	Fought	Fought
Find	cvIqv	Found	Found
Fly	Dov	Flew	Flown
Forbid	wb:la Kiv	Forbade	Forbidden
Forgive	ÿgv Kiv	Forgave	Forgiven
Forget	fz:j hvIqv	Forgot	Forgotten
Forsake	Z`vM Kiv	Forsook	Forsaken
Freeze	R:g hvIqv	Froze	Frozen
Get	cvIqv	Got	Got / gotten



Present Form	A_©	Past Form	Past Participle
Give	†`qv	Gave	Given
Go	hvIqv	Want	Gone
Grow	Rb¥v†bv	Grew	Grown
Hang	†Svjv†bv	Hung	Hung
Hide	jyKv†bv	Hid	Hidden / hid
Hold	aiv	Held	Held
Know	Rv bv	Knew	Known
Lie	†kvqv	Lay	Lain
Make	%oZwi Kiv	Made	Made
Meet	mvÿvr Kiv	Meet	Meet
Mistake	fzj Kiv	Mistook	Mistaken
Ride	†Nvovq Pov	Rode	Ridden
Ring	evRv†bv	Rang	Rung
Rise	DVv	Rose	Risen
See	†`Lv	saw	seen
Sit	emv	Sat	Sat
Sing	Mvb MvIqv	Sang	Sung
Sink	Wz†e hvIqv	Sank	Sunk
Shrink	m¼zwPZ nIqv	Shrank	Shrunk
Spring	jvdv†bv	Sprang	Sprung
Spin	myZv KvUv	Spun	Spun
Speak	K_v ejv	Spoke	Spoken
Shake	bvov †`qv	Shook	shaken
Shine	wKiY †`qv	Shone	Shone
Shoot	¸wj Kiv	Shot	Shot
Slay	nZ`v Kiv	Slew	Slain
Smite	†Rv†i AvNvZ Kiv	Smote	Smote
Stand	`vuov†bv	Stood	Stood
Steal	Pzwi Kiv	Stole	Stolen
Stick	†j†M_vKv	Stuck	Stuck
Strike	AvNvZ Kiv	Struck	Struck
Strive	†Póv Kiv	Strove	Stroven
Swear	kc_ Kiv	Swore	Sworn
Swim	mvuZvi KvUv	Swam	Swum
Take	jIqv	Took	Taken
Tear	wQu†o †djv	Tore	Torn
Throw	wb†yc Kiv	Threw	Thrown
Tread	cv†q gvov†bv	Trod	Trodden
Wake	RvMv	Woke	Waken
Wear	cwiavb Kiv	Wore	Worn
Weave	Kvco †evbv	Wove	Woven
Win	Rq jvf Kiv	Won	Won
Write	†jLv	Wrote	Written
Withhold	¯wMZ Kiv	Withheld	Withheld
Withdraw	cÖZ`vnvi Kiv	Withdrew	Withdrawn



**Rule- 2 : g~j Verb Gi †Kvbifc cwieZ©b bv K‡i Past Tense I Past Participle Ki‡Z nq|**

Present Form	A_ ©	Past Form	Past Participle
Bet	evRx ivLv	Bet	Bet
Bid	wbjvg WvKv	Bid	Bid
Burst	‡d‡U cov	Burst	Burst
Cast	wb‡yc Kiv	Cast	Cast
Cut	KvUv	Cut	Cut
Hit	AvNvZ Kiv	Hit	Hit
Hurt	AvNvZ Kiv	Hurt	Hurt
Let	AbygwZ †`qv	Let	Let
Put	ivLv	Put	Put
Quit	Z`vM Kiv	Quit	Quit
Read	cov	Read	Read
Set	emv‡bv/ `vcb Kiv	Set	Set
shut	eÜ Kiv	Shut	Shut
Spread	Qov‡bv	Spread	Spread
Spit	_y_y †djv	Spit	Spit
Thrust	‡Rvi K‡i Pvcv‡bv	Thrust	Thrust
Broadcast	máú^Pvi Kiv	Broadcast	Broadcast
Telecast	`~i`k©‡b cÖPvi Kiv	Telecast	Telecast

**‡h me Verb wb‡q cÖvqB weávwšÍ nq|**

Present Form	A_ ©	Past Form	Past Participle
Beat	cÖnvi Kiv	Beat	Beaten
Bite	Kvgov‡bv	Bit	Bitten/ bit
Bear	enb Kiv	Bore	Borne
Bear	cÖme Kiv	Bore	Born
Compete	cÖwZ‡hvwMZv Kiv	Competed	Competed
Complete	máú~Y© Kiv	Completed	Completed
Fall	cwZZ nIqv	Fell	Fallen
Fell	f~cvwZZ Kiv	Felled	Felled
Fill	c~Y© Kiv	Filled	Filled
Fail	e`_© nIqv	Failed	Failed
Leave	Z`vM Kiv	Left	Left
Live	evm Kiv	Lived	Lived
Lie	i‡q_vKv	Lay	Lain
Lie	wg_`v ejv	Lied	Lied
Lay	‡kvqv‡bv/ ivLv	Laid	Laid
Lose	nviv‡bv	Lost	Lost
Raise	DVv‡bv	Raised	Raised
Rise	DVv	Rose	Risen
Show	‡`Lv‡bv	Showed	Shown
Strike	AvNvZ Kiv	Struck	Struck
Stroke	g,,`y AvNvZ Kiv	Stroked	Stroked



**Rule- 3: ƒewki fvM Verb Gi Present Form Gi mvƒ\_ ed †hvM Kƒi Past Ges Past Participle KiƒZ nq|**

Present Form	A ©	Past Form	Past Participle
Abolish	ƒjvc Kiv	Abolished	Abolished
Accept	MÖnb Kiv	Accepted	Accepted
Add	ƒhvM Kiv	Added	Added
Adapt	DcƒhvMx Kiv	Adapted	Adapted
Appear	Dcw`'Z Kiv	Appeared	Appeared
Appoint	wbƒqvM Kiv	Appointed	Appointed
Aim	jy` Kiv	Aimed	Aimed
Ask	wRƒAm Kiv	Asked	Asked
Alter	cwieZ©b Kiv	Altered	Altered
Allow	AbygwZ †`qv	Allowed	Allowed
Attract	AvKl©Y Kiv	Attracted	Attracted
Attack	Avµgb Kiv	Attacked	Attacked
Avail	myƒhvM jIqv	Availed	Availed
Boil	ƒdvUvƒbv	Boiled	Boiled
Borrow	avi Kiv	Brrowed	Borrowed
Cheer	DrmvwnZ Kiv	Cheered	Cheered
Clean	cwi`'vi Kiv	Cleaned	Cleaned
Climb	AvƒivnY Kiv	Climbed	Climbed
Delay	ƒ`wi Kiv	Delayed	Delayed
Discuss	AvƒjvPbv Kiv	Discussed	Discussed
Dream	`^cœ †`Lv	Dreamed / dreamt	Dreamed / dreamt
End	ƒkl Kiv	Ended	Ended
Fill	e`_© nIqv	Filled	Filled
Fix	w`'i Kiv	Fixed	Fixed
Flow	cÖevwnZ nIqv	Flowed	Flowed
Hang	dvuwmƒZ †Svjvƒbv	Hanged	Hanged
Help	mvnh` Kiv	Helped	Helped
Jump	jvd †`qv	Jumped	Jumped
Kill	nZ`v Kiv	Killed	Killed
Laugh	nvmv	Laughed	Laughed
Load	ƒevSvB Kiv	Loaded	Loaded
Lock	Zvjv †`qv	Locked	Locked
Look	ZvKvƒbv	Looked	Looked
Mend	ƒgivgZ Kiv	Mended	Mended
Obey	cvjb Kiv	Obeded	Obeded
Own	AR©b Kiv	Owned	Owned
Pass	DÉxY© nIqv	Passed	Passed
Paint	AvuKv	Painted	Painted
Play	ƒLjv Kiv	Played	Played
Pull	Uv bv	Pulled	Pulled
Push	ƒVjv †`qv	Pushed	Pushed
Present Form	A ©	Past Form	Past Participle
Punish	kvw`I †`qv	Punished	Punished



Rain	e,,wó nIqv	Rained	Rained
Reach	‡cŠuQv	Reached	Reached
Rear	jvjb-cvjb Kiv	Reared	Reared
Sew	‡mjvB Kiv	Sewed	Sewed
Sow	exR †evbv	Sowed	Sowed
Show	‡`Lv‡bv	Showed	Showed
Stay	Ae`vb Kiv	Stayed	Stayed
Thank	ab`ev` †`qv	Thanked	Thanked
Wait	A‡cýv Kiv	Waited	Waited
Wash	‡aŠZ Kiv	Washed	Washed
Work	KvR Kiv	Worked	Worked
Walk	nvuUv	Walked	Walked

**Rule- 4: g~j Verb Gi †k‡l e \_vK‡j iay d †hvM K‡i Past Ges Past Participle Ki‡Z nq|**

Present Form	A ©	Past Form	Past Participle
Abuse	wZi`cv Kiv	Abused	Abused
Advise	D‡`k †`qv	Advised	Advised
Agree	ivwR nIqv	Agreed	Agreed
Arrive	Dcw`Z nIqv	Arrived	Arrived
Arrange	Av‡qvRb Kiv	Arranged	Arranged
Believe	weklvM Kiv	Believed	Believed
Behave	AvPiY Kiv	Behaved	Behaved
Charge	`vqx Kiv	Charged	Charged
Close	eÜ Kiv	Closed	Closed
Compare	Zzjbv Kiv	Compared	Compared
Compete	cÖwZ‡hvwMZv Kiv	Competed	Competed
Complete	máú~Y© Kiv	Completed	Completed
Dare	mvnm Kiv	Dared	Dared
Dance	bvPv	Danced	Danced
Die	giv	Died	Died
Divide	fvM Kiv	Divided	Divided
Gaze	GK `,,wó‡Z ZvKv‡bv	Gazed	Gazed
Hate	N,,Yv Kiv	Hated	Hated
Hope	Avkv Kiv	Hoped	Hoped
Live	evm Kiv	Lived	Lived
Lie	wg_`v ejv	Lied	Lied
Loose	AvjMv Kiv	Loosed	Loosed
Love	fvjevM	Loved	Loved
Move	AMÖmi nIqv	Moved	Moved
Place	emv‡bv	Placed	Placed
Hear	‡kvbv	Heard	Heard
Manage	e`e`v Kiv	Managed	Managed
Prepare	%oZwi Kiv	Prepared	Prepared
Preserve	msiyY Kiv	Preserved	Preserved refuse
Present Form	A ©	Past Form	Past Participle
Refuse	cÖZ`vL`vb Kiv	Refused	Refused



Realize	Dcɟw× Kiv	Realized	Realized
Receive	MŌnb Kiv	Received	Received
Rescue	D×vi Kiv	Rescued	Rescued
Smile	nvmv	Smiled	Smiled
Tremble	Kvucv	Trembled	Trembled
Expose	Abve,,Z Kiv	Exposed	Exposed
Notice	‡Lqvɟ Kiv	Noticed	Noticed

**Rule- 5: Verb Gi wfZ‡ii evbvb cwieZ©b K‡i Ges d ewm‡q Past Ges Past Participle Ki‡Z nq|**

Present Form	A_©	Past Form	Past Participle
Flee	cɟvqb Kiv	Fled	Fled
Have	_vKv	Had	Had
Sell	wewμ Kiv	Sold	Sold
Tell	ejv	Told	Told

**Rule- 6: Verb Gi †k‡l GKwU Consonant \_vK‡j Ges Zvi c~‡e© GKwU Vowel \_vK‡j Past I Past Participle-G cwiewZ©Z Ki‡Z n‡j Consonant wU double K‡i-ed †hvM Ki‡Z nq|**

Present Form	A_©	Past Form	Past Participle
Beg	wfɣv Kiv	Begged	Begged
Cancel	evwZj Kiv	Cancelled	Cancelled
Drop	S‡i cov	Dropped	Dropped
Hop	jvdv‡bv	Hopped	Hopped
Emit	wbM©Z nIqv	Emitted	Emitted
Nod	gv_v bvov	Nodded	Nodded
Pat	Pvcov‡bv	Patted	Patted
Plan	cwiKɣbv Kiv	Planned	Planned
Refer	D‡jɔL Kiv	Referred	Referred
Rub	Nlv	Rubbed	Rubbed
Stop	_vgv	Stopped	Stopped
Travel	ǎgb Kiv	Traveled	Traveled
Quarrel	SMov Kiv	Quarreled	Quarreled
Pen	iPbv Kiv	Penned	Penned
Nip	wPgwU KvUv	Nipped	nipped

**Rule- 7: Verb Gi †k‡l y \_vK‡j Ges Zvi c~‡e© Consonant \_vK‡j Past I Past Participle-G ifcvšIwiZ Ki‡Z n‡j y †K i-G cwiYZ K‡i Zvici ed/d †hvM Ki‡Z n‡e|**

Present Form	A_©	Past Form	Past Participle
Annoy	wei³ Kiv	Annoyed	Annoyed
Enjoy	Dc‡fvM Kiv	Enjoyed	Enjoyed
Bury	Kei ‡`Iqv	Buried	Buried
Present Form	A_©	Past Form	Past Participle



Carry	enb Kiv	Carried	Carried
Cry	wPrKvi Kiv	Cried	Cried
Dry	īKv‡bv	Dried	Dried
Envy	Clv© Kiv	Envied	Envied
Fry	fvRv	Fried	Fried
Ferry	cvi Kiv	Ferried	Ferried
Try	‡Póv Kiv	Tried	Tried
Hurry	Zvovûov Kiv	Hurried	Hurried
Marry	weevn Kiv	Married	Married
Lay	‡kvqv‡bv	Laid	Laid
Pay	`vg †`qv	Paid	Paid
Say	ejv	Said	Said

e`wZug :- y Gi c~‡e© vowel \_vK‡j iay ed †hvM K‡i Past I Past Participle Ki‡Z n‡e|

**Rule- 8: A‡bK Verb Gi wKQz cwieZ©b K‡i Ges †k‡l y ewm‡q Past I Past Participle- Ki‡Z n‡e|**

Present Form	A_©	Past Form	Past Participle
Bend	evuKv‡bv	Bent	Bent
Build	wbgv©Y Kiv	Built	Built
Burn	‡cvov‡bv	Burnt	Burnt
Buy	‡Kbv	Bought	Bought
Catch	aiv	Caught	Caught
Fight	joVB Kiv	Fought	Fought
Deal	e`envi Kiv	Dealt	Dealt
Dream	˘^cœ †`Lv	Dreamt	Dreamt
Dwell	evm Kiv	Dwelt	Dwelt
Feel	Abyfe Kiv	Felt	Felt
Keep	ivLv	Kept	Kept
Kneel	nvuUz †M‡o emv	Knelt	Knelt
Learn	‡kLv	Learned / learnt	Learned / learnt
Leave	Z`vM Kiv	Left	Left
Lend	avi †`qv	Lent	Lent
Lose	nviv‡bv	Lost	Lost
Mean	A_© cÖKvk Kiv	Meant	Meant
Seek	‡LvuRv	Sought	Sought
Send	cvVv‡bv	Sent	Sent
Sleep	Nygv‡bv	Slept	Slept
Smell	N^vY †bqv	Smelt	Smelt
Spell	evbvb Kiv	Spelt	Spelt
Sweep	Svov	Swept	Swept
Teach	‡kLv‡bv	Taught	Taught
Think	wPšÍv Kiv	Thought	Thought
Weep	Kvu`v	Wept	Wept



**VERBS IN DAILY USES**

**A**

<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Abate	Kʒg hvIqv/ n«vm Kiv	Abated	Abated
Abandon	m«úK©ʒ»Q` Kiv/ cwiZ`vM Kiv	Abandoned	Abandoned
Abdicate	cwiZ`vM Kiv	Abdicated	Abdicated
Abduct	AcniY Kiv / cÖZviYv Kiv	Abducted	Abducted
Abhor	AZ`šÍ N,,bv Kiv	Abhorred	Abhorred
Abide	ʒgʒb Pjv	Abode	Abode
Abscond	cvjvʒbv/ AvZʒʒMvcb Kiv	Absconded	Absconded
Abstain	wbe,,É nIqv/ weiZ`vKv	Abstained	Abstained
Accept	MÖnY Kiv	Accepted	Accepted
Accede	ivwR nIqv	Acceded	Acceded
Accompany	m½x nIqv / GKʒÍ hvIqv	Accompanied	Accompanied
Accord	wgj nIqv, iyv Kiv/ cÖ`vb Kiv	Accorded	Accorded
Accustom	Af`´ nIqv	Accustomed	Accustomed
Achieve	jvf Kiv/ AR©b Kiv	Achieved	Achieved
Acquire	AR©b Kiv	Acquired	Acquired
Adjust	gvwbʒq Pjv/ Lvc LvIqvʒbv	Adjusted	Adjusted
Admire	DuPz Kʒi †Zvjv/ cÖksmv Kiv	Admired	Admired
Admit	cÖʒek KiʒZ †`qv/ fwZ© Kiv	Admitted	Admitted
Advise	Dcʒ`k ʒ`qv	Advised	Advised
Affect	cÖfvweZ Kiv/ fvb/ cÖfvweZ Kiv	Affected	Affected
Aggregate	ʒgvU Kiv	Aggregated	Aggregated
Agree	ivRx nIqv	Agreed	Agreed
Alleviate	`~i Kiv/ jvNe Kiv	Alleviated	Alleviated
Allocate	eiv× Kiv/ fvM Kʒi †`qv	Allocated	Allocated
Allot	e)Ub Kiv	Allotted	Allotted
Amuse	DjømZ Kiv/ Avb>` †`Iqv	Amused	Amused
Analyse	weʒkøY Kiv	Analysed	Analysed
Announce	†NvLYv Kiv	Announced	Announced
Annoy	wei³ ev RjvjvZb Kiv	Annoyed	Annoyed
Apologize	ýgv PvIqv ev `ytL cÖKvk Kiv	Apologized	Apologized
Appeal	mwbe©Ü Avʒe`b Kiv	Appealed	Appealed
Appear	Dcw`´Z nIqv	Appeared	Appeared
Apply	Avʒe`b Kiv	Applied	Applied
Appoint	wbʒqvM ʒ`qv	Appointed	Appointed
Appreciate	mwVKfvʒe g~j`vqb Kiv	Appreciated	Appreciated
Approach	wbKUeZx© nIqv	Approached	Approached
Argue	hyw³ †`Lvʒbv	Argued	Argued





Arrive	G†m †cŠuQv†bv	Arrived	Arrived
Assault	AvKw`šK AvNvZ	Assaulted	Assaulted
Assign	avh© Kiv ev Av†ivc Kiv	Assigned	Assigned
Assist	mvnh` Kiv	Assisted	Assisted
Associate	RwoZ Kiv, †g†v†gkv Kiv	Associated	Associated
<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Astonish	AevK/ wew`šZ Kiv	Astonished	Astonished
Attack	AvµgY Kiv	Attacked	Attacked
Attempt	†Póv Kiv	Attempted	Attempted
Attend	g†bv†hvMx nIqv/ †mev Kiv	Attended	Attended
Attract	AvKl©Y Kiv	Attracted	Attracted
Authenticate	mZ`Zv cÖgvY Kiv	Authenticated	Authenticated

**B**

<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Bake	iæwU †mKv	Baked	Baked
Bank	evua †`qv	Banked	Banked
Ban	wbwl× †NvlYv Kiv	Banned	Banned
Bark	†ND †ND Kiv	Barked	Barked
Befit	g†bvbmB nIqv	Befitted	Befitted
Behave	AvPiY KivI	Behaved	Behaved
Behead	wki†`Q` Kiv	Beheaded	Beheaded
Behold	†`Lv	Beheld	Beheld
Believe	weklvM Kiv	Believed	Believed
Bend	evuKv†bv ev †bvqv†bv	Bended, bent	Bended, bent
Bet	evwR aiv	Bet	Bet
Better	AwaKZi fvj Kiv	Bettered	Bettered
Beware	g†bv†hvMx nIqv/ mZK© nIqv	Bewared	Bewared
Blar	`„wó Svcmv nIqv	Bleared	Bleared
Bleed	i³cvZ Kiv	Bled	Bled
Blend	wgkv†bv	Blended	Blended
Blind	AŪ Kiv	Blinded	Blinded
Blink	†PvL wcU wcU Kiv	Blinked	Blinked
Blither	eKeK Kiv	Blithered	Blithered
Blot	i†l †djv	Blotted	Blotted
Bluff	avàv †`qv, †avKvevwR Kiv	Bluffed	Bluffed
Book	Avmb msiyY Kiv	Booked	Booked
Boost	DbæwZ mvab Kiv	Boosted	Boosted
Boot	myweav †`qv	Booted	Booted
Borrow	avi Kiv	Borrowed	Borrowed
Bow	kÖ×v wb†e`b Ki†Z gv_v †bvqv†bv	Bowed	Bowed
Broil	Av,†b Sjwm†q ivbæv Kiv	Broiled	Broiled
Brush	e`vk ev Zzwj BZ`vw` w`†q	Brushed	Brushed



	cwī ̄vi Kiv		
Bubble	ey`ey` IVv	Bubbled	Bubbled
Bump	SuvKzwb w` ‡Z w` ‡Z Pjv	Bumped	Bumped
Burn	‡cvov‡bv	Burned / burnt	Burned / Burnt
Bury	Kei / †Mvi †`qv	Buried	Buried
Bustle	Zvovûov Kiv	Bustled	Bustled

C

Present	A_©	Past	Past Participle
Cancel	ev` †`qv/ evwZj Kiv	Cancelled	Cancelled
Canvass	‡fvU ev Pvu`v BZ`vw` Pvlqv	Canvassed	Canvassed
Captivate	we‡gvwnZ ev m‡oşvwnZ Kiv	Captivated	Captivated
Cease	vgv/ yvşl̄ nIqv/ weiZ nIqv	Ceased	Ceased
Celebrate	D`hvcb Kiv	Celebrated	Celebrated
Charge	Kv‡iv weiæ‡× Awf‡hvM Kiv	Charged	Charged
Charm	gy» Kiv	Charmed	Charmed
Chat	‡Lvk Mi Kiv	Chatted	Chatted
Cheer	AbycÖvwYZ Kiv, Avn~vw` Kiv/DmvmwnZ Kiv	Cheered	Cheered
Chew	wPev‡bv	Chewed	Chewed
Chirp	wKwPi wgwPi Kiv	Chopped	Chopped
Chop	`v, Kzovj w` ‡q UzKiv UzKiv K‡i KvUv	Chopped	Chopped
Circulate	Qov‡bv ev cÖPvi Kiv	Circulated	Circulated
Civilize	mf` Kiv, cwikxwZ Kiv/ wkwjZ Kiv	Civilized	Civilized
Claim	Pvlqv/ `vex Kiv	Claimed	Claimed
Clap	KiZvwj †`qv	Clapped	Clapped
Cling	msjMœ nIqv/ `.,pfv‡e †j‡M _vKv	Clung	Clung
Collapse	a‡m cov / †f‡O cov	Collapsed	Collapsed
Combine	GKwÎZ Kiv/ mshy³ Kiv	Combined	Combined
Command	Av‡`k †`qv	Commanded	Commanded
Commend	mycvwik Kiv	Commended	Commended
Compare	Zzjbv Kiv	Compared	Compared
Compensate	ywZc~iY Kiv	Compensated	Compensated
Complain	Awf‡hvM Kiv	Complained	Complained
Complete	‡kl Kiv	Completed	Completed
Conceal	‡Mvcb Kiv, jyKv‡bv	Concealed	Concealed
Condole	Ac‡ii †kv‡K †kvK cÖKvk Kiv	Condoled	Condoled
Conduct	cwiPvjbv Kiv	Conducted	Conducted



Confound	wew`šZ ev nZeyw× nIqv	Confounded	Confounded
Confuse	nZeyw× nIqv/ ,wj‡q †djv	Confused	Confused
Congratulate	Awfb›`b Rbv‡bv	Congratulated	Congratulated
Connect	GKĪ Kiv/ mshy³ Kiv	Connected	Connected
Consider	we‡ePbv ev Mb` Kiv	Considered	Considered
Constipate	‡KvôKvwVb` NUv‡bv	Constipated	Constipated
Construct	A¼b Kiv, iPbv Kiv/ wbgy©Y Kiv	Constructed	Constructed
Consult	Dc‡‡ki Rb` †Lv Kiv/ civgk© Kiv	Consulted	Consulted
Contemplate	Mfxifv‡e wPšÍv Kiv/ a`vb Kiv	Contemplated	Contemplated
Contest	cÖwZØwØZv Kiv	Contested	Contested
Contrast	Zzjbv Kiv	Contrasted	Contrasted
Control	wbqš; b Kiv, `gb Kiv	Controlled	Controlled
Confuse	wØavMÖ` nIqv	Confused	Confused
Convoke	mfv AvnŸvb Kiv	Convoked	Convoked
Co-ordinate	mgš^q Kiv	Co-ordinated	Co-ordinated
<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Copy	AbyKiY bv bKj Kiv	Copied	Copied
Corrupt	Ab`v‡qi AvkÖq †bqv/ Amr nIqv/	Corrupted	Corrupted
Count	wnmve Kiv/ MYbv Kiv	Counted	Counted
Crawl	nvgv, wo w`‡q Pjv	Crawled	Crawled
Create	RbŸv‡bv, Drcv`b Kiv/ m, wó Kiv	Created	Created
Creep	nvgv, wo w`‡q Pjv, Pzwcmv‡i Pjv	Crept	Crept
Crown	gyKzU civ‡bv	Crowned	Crowned
Cull	Pqb Kiv, wbev©Pb Kiv	Culled	Culled
Cultivate	Abykxjb Kiv, Pvl Kiv	Cultivated	Cultivated
Curse	Awfkvc ‡ Iqv	Cursed	Cursed

**D**

<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Darken	AÜKvi nIqv	Darkened	Darkened
Dawn	‡fvi nIqv	Dawned	Dawned
Deactivate	Amvo K‡i †Zvjv /wbw`Eeq Kiv	Deactivated	Deactivated
Debark	Rvnr †‡K Zx‡i bvgv	Debarked	Debarked
Debate	ZK© Kiv	Debated	Debated
Decay	K‡g hvIqv, weeY© nIqv, cPv‡bv/ Ÿq nIqv	Decayed	Decayed
Decease	gviv hvIqv	Deceased	Deceased
Declare	my@úófv‡e/ AvbyôvwbKfv‡e †NvlYv Kiv	Declared	Declared
Decline	K‡g hvIqv/ Ÿq nIqv	Declined	Declined



Decontaminate	˘~lYgy³ Kiv	Decontaminated	Decontaminated
Decolourize	weeY© Kiv	Decolourized	Decolourized
Decompose	ms‡KZ D'NvUb Kiv cPv‡bv	Decomposed	Decomposed
Decontrol	wewbqwsjZ Kiv	Decontrolled	Decontrolled
Dedicate	DrmM© Kiv/ gnr D‡I‡k˘ KvR Kiv	Dedicated	Dedicated
Deduct	we‡qvM Kiv / ev` †`qv	Deducted	Deducted
Defeat	e˘_© Kiv, wedj Kiv, nvwi‡q †`qv	Defeated	Defeated
Defend	AvZ‡iyv Kiv	Defended	Defended
Defer	bwZ˘^xKvi Kiv, m‡s˘vb cÖ`k©b Kiv	Deferred	Deferred
Define	wbw`©ó Kiv, wbi,cb Kiv	Defined	Defined
Defuse	D‡ÉRbv n«vm Kiv	Defused	Defused
Defy	Agvb˘ Kiv, MÖvn˘ bv Kiv	Defied	Defied
Delay	†`ix / wej˘^ Kiv	Delayed	Delayed
Delete	†Kvb †jLv gy‡Q †djv	Deleted	Deleted
Delight	Avb˘` †`qv	Delighted	Delighted
Delineate	wPÍ ev eY©bvi mvnv‡h˘ †`Lv‡bv	Delineated	Delineated
Deliver	wPwVcÍvw˘ wewj Kiv, D×vi Kiv	Delivered	Delivered
Demand	˘vex Kiv, PvIqv	Demanded	Demanded
Denominate	AwfwnZ Kiv/ AvL˘v †`qv	Denominated	Denominated
Denote	wb‡`©k Kiv	Denoted	Denoted
Deny	A˘^xKvi Kiv	Denied	Denied
Depend	wbf©i Kiv	Depended	Depended
Deport	wbev©wmZ Kiv	Deported	Deported
<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Depose	wmsnvmbPz˘Z Kiv/ c`Pz˘Z Kiv	Deposed	Deposed
Deposit	Rgv‡bv/ AvgvbZ ivLv	Deposited	Deposited
Deprive	ewÁZ Kiv	Deprived	Deprived
Diagnose	DcmM© †`‡L †ivM wbY©q Kiv	Diagnosed	Diagnosed
Die	gviv hvlqv/ g,,Zz˘eiY Kiv	Died	Died
Digest	cwicvK Kiv	Digested	Digested
Dignify	ghv©˘v †`qv	Dignified	Dignified
Disable	Aÿg Kiv	Disabled	Disabled
Disallow	evwZj Kiv	Disallowed	Disallowed
Disarm	wbi˘i Kiv	Disarmed	Disarmed
Disperse	QÍf½ Kiv/ Pviw`‡K Qov‡bv	Dispersed	Dispersed

E

<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
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Earn	DcvR©b Kiv	Earned	Earned
Edit	mɔúv`bv Kiv	Edited	Edited
Educate	wkÿv †`qv	Educated	Educated
Elaborate	wek`fv‡e eY©bv Kiv	Elaborated	Elaborated
Elevate	gvbwmK DbœwZ mvab Kiv	Elevated	Elevated
Eliminate	ev`†`qv/ D‡`Q` Kiv	Eliminated	Eliminated
Emancipate	D×vi Kiv / gyw <sup>3</sup> †`qv	Emancipated	Emancipated
Embody	kixix Kiv, Ašf~© <sup>3</sup> Kiv/ ev`leifc †`qv	Embodied	Embodied
Emend	f~j ms‡kvab Kiv	Emended	Emended
Empanel	ZvwjKvfz <sup>3</sup> Kiv	Empanelled	Empanelled
Empoison	`~wlZ Kiv, KjywlZ Kiv/ welv <sup>3</sup> Kiv	Empoisoned	Empoisoned
Enable	mg_©/ mÿg Kiv	Enabled	Enabled
Enchant	gy» Kiv	Enchanted	Enchanted
Encourage	AbycÖvwYZ Kiv/ DrmvwnZ Kiv	Encouraged	Encouraged
End	‡kl Kiv	Ended	Ended
Energise	‡ZR`xš Kiv/ D`gkxj Kiv	Energised	Energised
Enfetter	k,,•LwjZ Kiv	Enfettered	Enfettered
Engage	wb‡qvM Kiv	Engaged	Engaged
Enhance	DuPz Kiv, evwo‡q †Zvjv / e,,w× Kiv	Enhanced	Enhanced
Enjoy	Dc‡fvM Kiv	Enjoyed	Enjoyed
Enroll	bvg †jLv‡bv / ZvwjKvfz <sup>3</sup> Kiv	Enrolled	Enrolled
Ensure	wbivc` Kiv/ wbwðZ Kiv	Ensured	Ensured
Envelop	Av`Qvw`Z Kiv/ †X‡K †djv	Enveloped	Enveloped
Envy	wnsmv Kiv	Envied	Envied
Erase	bó Kiv/ gy‡Q †djv	Erased	Erased
Erect	wbgv©Y Kiv	Erected	Erected
Escape	cvwj‡q hvIqv	Escaped	Escaped
Exacerbate	D‡ËwRZ Kiv	Exacerbated	Exacerbated
Examine	cixÿv Kiv	Examined	Examined
Excite	D‡ËwRZ Kiv	Excited	Excited
Excel	‡kÖôZj jvf Kiv	Excelled	Excelled
<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Exceed	Ab`‡K AwZug Kiv	Exceeded	Exceeded
Exchange	e`j K‡i †bqv/ wewbgq Kiv	Exchanged	Exchanged
Excise	‡K‡U †djv	Excised	Excised
Excuse	ARynvZ †`Lv‡bv	Excused	Excused
Exempt	‡invB †`qv	Exempted	Exempted
Exert	‡Póv Kiv	Exerted	Exerted
Exhibit	cÖ`k©b Kiv	Exhibited	Exhibited
Exit	cÖ`vb Kiv	Exited	Exited
Expand	cÖmvwiZ Kiv	Expanded	Expanded



Expect	cÖZ`vkv Kiv	Expected	Expected
Expel	ewn`cvi Kiv	Expelled	Expelled
Expense	e`q Kiv	Expensed	Expensed
Experiment	cixÿv Kiv	Experimented	Experimented
Explode	we†üviY Kiv†bv	Exploded	Exploded
Export	ißvwb Kiv	Exported	Exported
Express	cÖKvk Kiv	Expressed	Expressed
Extinguish	Aemvb NUv†bv	Extinguished	Extinguished

**F**

Present	A ©	Past	Past Participle
Fade	weeY© Kiv / nIqv	Faded	Faded
Fail	AK...ZKvh© nIqv	Failed	Failed
Fall	cwZZ nIqv	Fell	Fallen
Fake	Rvj Kiv	Faked	Faked
Familiarize	cwiwPZ Kiv†bv	Familiarized	Familiarized
Famish	Dcevm Kiv†bv	Famished	Famished
Fan	evZvm Kiv	Fanned	Fanned
Fancy	fvev / Kíbv Kiv	Fancied	Fancied
Feign	Qj Kiv/ fvb Kiv	Feigned	Feigned
Fend	cÖwZnZ Kiv. wbeviY Kiv	Fended	Fended
Fence	†eov †`qv	Fenced	Fenced
Ferry	†Lqvevi Kiv	Ferried	Ferried
Fastoon	mvRvbv	Festooned	Festooned
Fine	Rwigvbv Kiv	Fined	Fined
Finish	†kl Kiv	Finished	Finished
Fish	gvQ aiv	Fished	Fished
Flatten	P`vPv Kiv	Flattened	Fattened
Flicker	wgUwgU K†i Rjv	Flickered	Flickered
Flood	cøvweZ nIqv	Flooded	Flooded
Flump	acvm K†i cov	Flumped	Flumped
Foil	wedj ev fDzj Kiv	Foiled	Foiled
Force	eva` Kiv	Forced	Forced
Forbode	Avk¼v Abyfe Kiv	Forboded	Forboded
Foretell	fwelØvYx Kiv	Foretold	Foretold
Forfend	cÖwZnZ Kiv	Forfended	Forfended
Present	A ©	Past	Past Participle
Forgo	Z`vM Kiv ev eR©b Kiv	Forwent	Forgone
Form	MVb Kiv	Formed	Formed
Forward	cvVv†bv	Forwarded	Forwarded
Frame	MVb Kiv	Framed	Framed
Free	gy³ Kiv	Freed	Freed
Frequent	NbNb hvZvqvZ Kiv	Frequented	Frequented
Fry	fvRv	Fried	Fried
Fulfil	c~Y© Kiv	Fulfilled	Fulfilled
Furnish	mw¾Z Kiv	Furnished	Furnished



G

Present	A_©	Past	Past Participle
Gobble	A`úófv†e K v ejv	Gabbled	Gabbled
Gallop	Lye `æZ†e†M Mgb Kiv	Galloped	Galloped
Gamble	Ryqv †Ljv	Gambled	Gambled
Gambol	wZwos wewos Kiv	Gambolled	Gambolled
Gape	nvu K†i ZvwK†q _vKv	Gaped	Gaped
Generate	Drcv`b Kiv	Generated	Generated
Giggle	wLj wLj K†i nvmv	Giggled	Giggled
Glance	GKcjK/ bRi †`qv	Glanced	Glanced
Glitter	Sjgj Kiv	Glittered	Glittered
Glorify	gwngvws`Z Kiv	Glorified	Glorified
Glower	μz× `,,wó†Z ZvKv†bv	Glowered	Glowered
Gobble	†Mv†MÖv†m †Mjv	Gobbled	Gobbled
Goggle	†PvL cvKv†bv	Goggled	Goggled
Gossip	†LvK Mi Kiv	Gossipped	Gossipped
Grace	AjsK...Z Kiv	Graced	Graced
Graft	Kjg Kiv	Grafted	Grafted
Grasp	AvuK†o aiv	Grasped	Grasped
Grave	†Lv`vB Kiv	Graved	Graved
Graze	Nvl LvIqv	Grazed	Grazed
Grill	SvuSwi†Z Sjm†bv	Grilled	Grilled
Grin	`vuZ †ei K†i nvmv	Grinned	Grinned
Grind	N†I P~Y© Kiv	Grinded	Grinded
Groan	AvZ©bv` Kiv	Groaned	Groaned
Growl	MR©b Kiv	Growled	Growled
Guard	iÿv Kiv	Guarded	Guarded

H

Present	A_©	Past	Past Participle
Habituate	Af`-Í Kiv	Habituated	Habituated
Halt	_vgv	Halted	Halted
Halve	mgvbfv†M wef³ Kiv	Halved	Halved
Handcuff	nvZKov †`Iqv	Handcuffed	Handcuffed
Handle	n-Í Øviv `úk© Kiv	Handled	Handled
Present	A_©	Past	Past Participle
Happen	NUv	Happened	Happened
Harden	k³ ev gReyZ Kiv	Hardened	Hardened
Harry	nqivb Kiv	Harried	Harried
Hasten	Zjivws`Z Kiv	Hastened	Hastened
Heap	`c Kiv	Heaped	Heaped
Hearken	kÖeb Kiv	Hearkened	Hearkened
Heat	Mig Kiv	Heated	Heated
Heed	KY©cvZ Kiv	Heeded	Heeded
Hesitate	BZ`ÍtZ Kiv	Hesitated	Hesitated
Hijack	wQbZvB Kiv	Hijacked	Hijacked
Hint	Bw½Z †`Iqv	Hinted	Hinted



Hoard	gRyZ Kiv	Hoarded	Hoarded
Honour	mæʒvb Kiv	Honoured	Honoured
Hope	Avkv Kiv	Hoped	Hoped
Hunt	wkKvi Kiv	Hunted	Hunted
Hush	Pzc Kiv †bv	Hushed	Hushed
Hustle	av°vavw° Kiv	Hustled	Hustled

I

Present	A_©	Past	Past Participle
Immolate	ewj †`Iqv	Immolated	Immolated
Immortalize	Agi Kiv	Immortalized	Immortalized
Impawn	eÜK †`Iqv	Impawned	Impawned
Implicate	RwoZ Kiv	Implicated	Implicated
Import	Avg`vwb Kiv	Imported	Imported
Impose	`vwqZj Av†ivc Kiv	Imposed	Imposed
Imprison	Kvivi f× Kiv	Imprisoned	Imprisoned
Improve	DbæwZ mvab Kiv	Improved	Improved
Incline	bZ nIqv	Inclined	Inclined
Include	AšÍf~©³ Kiv	Included	Included
Increase	e,,w× Kiv	Increased	Increased
Inculcate	†`lv†ivc Kiv	Inculcated	Inculcated
Indicate	Avcb Kiv	Indicated	Indicated
Indict	Awfhy³ Kiv	Indicted	Indicted
Induce	dzmjv†bv /cU†bv	Induced	Induced
Infect	`~wLZ Kiv	Infected	Infected
Inform	Rvbv†bv	Informed	Informed
Inhabit	emevm Kiv	Inhabited	Inhabited
Inherit	DĒivwaKvix nIqv	Inherited	Inherited
Initiate	cwiKÍbv Pvjy Kiv	Initiated	Initiated
Innovate	bZzb wKQz cÖeZ©b Kiv	Innovated	Innovated
Inscribe	†Lv`vB Kiv	Inscribed	Inscribed
Insert	mwbæweó Kiv	Inserted	Inserted
Inspect	cwi`k©b Kiv	Inspected	Inspected
Inspire	DrmvwnZ Kiv	Inspired	Inspired
Present	A_©	Past	Past Participle
Install	ms`vcv Kiv	Installed	Installed
Insult	Acgvb Kiv	Insulted	Insulted
Interest	AvK...ó Kiv	Interested	Interested
Interfere	n`Í†yc Kiv	Interfered	Interfered
Interpose	AvcwĒ DÍvcv Kiv	Interposed	Interposed
Interrogate	cÖkœ/ †Rjv Kiv	Interrogated	Interrogated
Intimidate	fq †`Lv†bv	Intimidated	Intimidated
Introduce	Pvjy Kiv	Introduced	Introduced
Invade	nvbv †`Iqv	Invaded	Invaded
Investigate	Z`šÍ Kiv	Investigated	Investigated
Invigilate	bRi ivLv	Invigilated	Invigilated
Invite	AvgšjY Rvbv†bv	Invited	Invited





Involve	Rov†bv	Involved	Involved
Isolate	c,,_K ev wew”Qbæ Kiv	Isolated	Isolated
Issue	wbM©Z nIqv	Issued	Issued
Iterate	cybiæw³ nIqv	Iterated	Iterated

**J**

Present	A_©	Past	Past Participle
Jam	AvU†K hvIqv / cov	Jammed	Jammed
Jangle	SbSb Kiv	Jangled	Jangled
Jar	Kv†b jvMv	Jarred	Jarred
Jeer	Dcnvm ev we`aæc Kiv	Jeered	Jeered
Jingle	SzbSzb kã Kiv	Jingled	Jingled
Job	LyPiv KvR Kiv	Jobbed	Jobbed
Joke	Zvgvkv Kiv/ VvÆv Kiv	Joked	Joked
Jumble	Zvj†Mvj cvKv†bv	Jumbled	Jumbled
Jump	jvd †`qv	Jumped	Jumped

**K**

Present	A_©	Past	Past Participle
Keep	†Kvb Ae`v†b ev Ae`vq ivLv	Kept	Kept
Kick	jvw_ gviv	Kicked	Kicked
Kindle	Av_b †`Iqv	Kindled	Kindled
Kiss	Pzgy LvIqv	Kissed	Kissed
Knit	eqb Kiv	Knited	Knited
Knock	av°v gviv	Knocked	Knocked

**L**

Present	A_©	Past	Past Participle
Lash	†Rv†i AvNvZ Kiv, PveyK gviv	Lashed	Lashed
Launch	cvwb†Z fvmv†bv	Launched	Launched
Lead	c_ cÖ`k©b Kiv	Led	Led
Lean	†njvb †`qv	Leaned	Leaned
Leap	jvd †`Iqv	Leaped	Leaped
Present	A_©	Past	Past Participle
Level	mgvb Kiv	Leveled	Leveled
Levy	Ki Av`vq Kiv	Levied	Levied
Lift	DuPz Kiv	Lifted	Lifted
Liven	cÖv†Yv”Qj Kiv	Livened	Livened
Load	†evSvB Kiv	Loaded	Loaded
Lossen	wXjv nIqv	Loosened	Loosened
Lower	bxPz Kiv	Lowered	Lowered
Lure	cÖjyã Kiv	Lured	Lured

**M**

Present	A_©	Past	Past Participle
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Maintain	eRvq ivLv	Maintained	Maintained
Match	gvbvbmb nIqv	Matched	Matched
Mature	cwicK nIqv	Matured	Matured
Mediate	ga <sup>~</sup> 'Zv Kiv	Mediated	Mediated
Mend	i× Kiv/ †givgZ Kiv	Mended	Mended
Mind	g‡bv‡hvM ‡`qv	Minded	Minded
Misbehave	A‡kvfb AvPiY Kiv	Misbehaved	Misbehaved
Miscall	fzj bv‡g WvKv	Miscalled	Miscalled
Miscount	fzj MYbv Kiv	Miscounted	Miscounted
Misdirect	fzj c‡_ cwiPvwjZ Kiv/ fzj wb‡`©k ‡`qv	Misdirected	Misdirected
Misguide	fzj c‡_ PvwjZ Kiv	Misguided	Misguided
Misinform	fzj Z_ †`Iqv	Misinformed	Misinformed
Mislead	fzj c‡_ †bqv / wec‡_ Pvjv‡bv	Misled	Misled
Misname	fzj bv‡g WvKv	Misnamed	Misnamed
Misprint	fzj Qvcv‡bv	Misprinted	Misprinted
Mispronounce	fzj D`PviY Kiv	Mispronounced	Mispronounced
Misspend	ev‡R LiP Kiv	Misspent	Misspent
Mistake	fzj Kiv	Mistook	Mistaken
Mistrust	Awekivm Kiv	Mistrusted	Mistrusted
Misuse	Ace`envi Kiv	Misused	Misused
Mitigate	n«vm Kiv / Dckg Kiv	Mitigated	Mitigated
Mock	VvÆv Kiv	Mocked	Mocked
Model	ifc †`Iqv, Mov	Modeled	Modeled
Motivate	DØy× Kiv	Motivated	Motivated
Mourn	wejvc Kiv, `ytwLZ nIqv/ ‡kvK Kiv	Mourned	Mourned
Muddle	Sv‡gju m,,wó Kiv	Muddled	Muddled

N

Present	A_©	Past	Past Participle
Nab	nv‡Z bv‡g aiv	Nabbed	Nabbed
Nag	Aweivg LyuZ aiv	Nagged	Nagged
Name	bvg †`qv	Named	Named
Narrow	msKxY© Kiv	Narrowed	Narrowed
Nationalize	ivó'vqĚ Kiv	Nationalized	Nationalized
Present	A_©	Past	Past Participle
Need	cÖ‡qvRb Kiv	Needed	Needed
Neglect	g‡bv‡hvM bv †`Iqv	Neglected	Neglected
Nibble	‡VvKiv‡bv	Nibbled	Nibbled
Nip	‡QuPv LvIqv, wPgWU KvUv	Nipped	Nipped
Note	jjy` Kiv	Noted	Noted

O

Present	A_©	Past	Past Participle
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Oblige	eva` Kiv	Obligated	Obligated
Observe	cvjb Kiv, ch©`ceyY Kiv, jy` Kiv	Observed	Observed
Obtain	AR©b Kiv/ cvIqv	Obtained	Obtained
Occupy	AwaKv`i ivLv / `Lj Kiv	Occupied	Occupied
Offend	RjvjvZb Kiv, Kó `qv/ cxov `Iqv	Offended	Offended
Offer	cÖ`Íve Kiv	Offered	Offered
Oppose	we`ivwaZv Kiv	Opposed	Opposed
Order	Av`k `Iqv	Ordered	Ordered
Organize	e`e`v Kiv/ msMwVZ Kiv	Organized	Organized
Outnumber	msL`vq Qvwo`q hvIqv	Outnumbered	Outnumbered
Outrank	c`ghv©`vq Qvwo`q hvIqv	Outranked	Outranked
Outpoint	`ewk c`qU cvIqv	Outpointed	Outpointed
Outshine	D`4jjZvq Qvwo`q hvIqv	Outshone	Outshone
Outstay	AwZwi <sup>3</sup> mgq _vKv	Outstayed	Outstayed
Outwalk	KvD`K `nu`U weQ`b `d`j hvIqv	Outwalked	Outwalked
Overburden	AwZwi <sup>3</sup> `evSv Pvcv`bv	Overburdened	Overburdened
Overcharge	AwZwi <sup>3</sup> `vg PvIqv	Overcharged	Overcharged
Overcome	Rgv nIqv, civf~Z Kiv/ `gb Kiv	Overcame	Overcame
Overdo	mxcgv Qvwo`q hvIqv/ AwZiÄb Kiv	Overdid	Overdone
Overdress	AwaK `ekfyIv Kiv	Overdressed	Overdressed
Overflow	Dc`P cov, cøwweZ nIqv	Overflowed	Overflowed
Overhear	Avwo `c`Z `kvbv	Overheard	Overheard
Overload	AwZwi <sup>3</sup> `evSvB Kiv	Overloaded	Overloaded
Overlook	`LI bv `Lvi fvb Kiv/ D`cyv Kiv	Overlooked	Overlooked
Overpay	cvIbvi AwaK cÖ`vb Kiv	Overpaid	Overpaid
Overprint	`ewk cwigv`b Qvcv`bv	Overprinted	Overprint
Override	A`b`i B`Qv, gZ BZ`vw` AMÖvn` Kiv	Overrode	Overridden
Overrun	cwigv`Y `ewk nIqv / Qvwo`q hvIqv	Overran	Overrun

P

Present	A ©	Past	Past Participle
Pace	axi c`y`c nvuUv	Paced	Paced
Pain	hšYv, Kó `qv, e`w_Z Kiv	Pained	Pained
Paint	is Kiv	Painted	Painted
Part	wew`Qbœ Kiv, nIqv	Parted	Parted
Participate	AskMÖnY Kiv	Participated	Participated
Pat	g,,y P`cUvNvZ Kiv	Patted	Patted
Present	A ©	Past	Past Participle
Patronize	c,,ø`cvlKZv Kiv	Patronized	Patronized



Peculate	A%œafv†e A_© AvZŸmvr Kiv	Peculated	Peculated
Peep	DuwK gviv	Peeped	Peeped
Peeve	wei³ Kiv	Peeved	Peeved
Penalize	mvRv †`qv/ `wDZ Kiv	Penalized	Penalized
Perish	webvk Kiv/ aŸsm Kiv	Perished	Perished
Persecute	Kó †`Iqv	Persecuted	Persecuted
Persuade	cÖ†ivwPZ Kiv	Persuaded	Persuaded
Peruse	g†bv†hvM mnKv†i cov	Perused	Perused
Pervade	cwie`vß Kiv/ Qwo†q cov	Pervaded	Pervaded
Pierce	gg©`úk© Kiv, we× Kiv	Pierced	Pierced
Pile	˜I~cxK...Z Kiv/ Mv`v Kiv	Piled	Piled
Plan	bKkv `Zwi Kiv/ cwiKíbv Kiv	Planned	Planned
Plump	ac K†i e†m cov	Plumped	Plumped
Point	w`K wb†`©k Kiv	Pointed	Pointed
Pollute	KjywlZ Kiv, `~wlZ Kiv	Polluted	Polluted
Popularize	RbwcÖq Kiv	Popularized	Popularized
Pore	Mfxi g†bv†hv†Mi mv†_ cov	Pored	Pored
Post	wPwV cÍvw` Wv†K †cÖiY	Posted	Posted
Pour	Xvjv/ wbtmvwiz nIqv	Poured	Poured
Powder	c~Y© Kiv/ ,uov Kiv	Powdered	Powdered
Praise	,Y MvIqv/ cÖksmv Kiv	Praised	Praised
Predict	Abygvb Kiv / fwel`ØvYx Kiv	Predicted	Predicted
Prepare	%oZwi Kiv / cÖ`Z Kiv	Prepared	Prepared
Present	Dc`vcv Kiv/ Dcvi †`Iqv	Presented	Presented
Press	Pvc cÖ†qvM Kiv/ wbOov†bv	Pressed	Pressed
Pretend	ARynvZ †`qv/ fvb Kiv	Pretended	Pretended
Prevail	RvqMv K†i †bqv/ Rqx nIqv	Prevailed	Prevailed
Prevent	cÖwZ†iva Kiv/ evav †`Iqv	Prevented	Prevented
Prey	ea Kiv / wkKvi Kiv	Preyed	Preyed
Price	g~j` wbav©iY Kiv	Priced	Priced
Print	Qvcv†bv	Printed	Printed
Proclaim	†NvIYv Kiv	Proclaimed	Proclaimed
Procure	AR©b Kiv	Procured	Procured
Produce	RbŸv†bv/ Drcv`b Kiv	Produced	Produced
Profit	jvf Kiv	Profited	Profited
Prohibit	eviY Kiv	Prohibited	Prohibited
Promote	c†`vbœwZ `vb Kiv	Promoted	Promoted
Propose	cÖ`Íve †`Iqv	Proposed	Proposed
Prove	cÖgvY Kiv	Proved	Proved
Provide	†hvMv†bv	Provided	Provided
Pry	DuwK SzuwK gviv	Pried	Pried
Puncture	wQ`a nIqv	Punctured	Punctured



Punish	kvw Ī †` Iqv	Punished	Punished
Purloin	Pzwi Kiv	Purloined	Purloined
<b>Present</b>	<b>A_ ©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Put	ṽvcb Kiv	Put	Put
Puzzle	nZe,,w× Kiv	Puzzled	Puzzled

**Q**

<b>Present</b>	<b>A_ ©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Quake	f~wgK†ɑúí d†j Kvucv, f†q Kvucv	Quaked	Quaked
Qualify	†hvM̄ Kiv	Qualified	Qualified
Quarrel	SMov, weev` Kiv	Quarreled	Quarreled
Quell	kvšÍ Kiv, `gb Kiv	Quelled	Quelled
Quicken	Zjivš^Z Kiv, cÖvYešÍ Kiv	Quickened	Quickened
Quit	ev` †`qv Z`vM Kiv	Quitted	Quitted
Quiver	KwɑúZ nIqv	Quivered	Quivered

**R**

<b>Present</b>	<b>A_ ©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Rag	Avb>` Kiv / RjvjvZb Kiv	Ragged	Ragged
Rain	e,,wó Kiv	Rained	Rained
Rake	gB †` Iqv	Raked	Raked
Rally	GKÍ nIqv	Rallied	Rallied
Range	Aev†a PjvPj Kiv	Ranged	Ranged
Rate	g~j`vqb Kiv	Rated	Rated
Rave	cÖjvc eKv	Raved	Raved
Ravish	wegy» Kiv	Ravished	Ravished
Readjust	c~Ywe©b`Ī Kiv	Readjusted	Readjusted
Readmit	cybivq fwZ© Kiv†bv	Readmitted	Readmitted
Reaffirm	`,,pZvi mv†_ cybivq e`³ Kiv	Reaffirmed	Reaffirmed
Reap	km̄ KvUv	Reaped	Reaped
Rear	jvjbcvjb Kiv	Reared	Reared
Rearrange	cybivq mvRv†bv	Rearranged	Rearranged
Reason	KviY D†jəL Kiv/ hyw³ †`Lv†bv	Reasoned	Reasoned
Recall	g†b Kiv, WvKv / `šiy Kiv	Recalled	Recalled
Recapture	cybivq D×vi Kiv	Recaptured	Recaptured
Recede	wc†Q n†U hvIqv	Receded	Receded
Recite	Ave,,wĒ Kiv	Recited	Recited
Recoil	wcwQ†q Avmv	Recoiled	Recoiled collect
Recollect	`šiy Kiv	Recollected	Recollected
Recommend	mycvwik Kiv	Recommended	Recommended
Reconcile	cyYwg©wjZ Kiv	Reconciled	Reconciled
Reconstruct	cyb wbgv©Y Kiv	Reconstructed	Reconstructed
Reconsider	cybwe©†ePbv Kiv	Reconsidered	Reconsidered
Record	wjwce× Kiv	Recorded	Recorded



Recount	cybivq MYbv Kiv	Recounted	Recounted
Recover	Av†ivM̄ jvf Kiv	Recovered	Recoverd
Recreate	cybivq m,,wó Kiv	Recreated	Recreated
Rectify	ms†kvab Kiv	Rectified	Rectified
<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Recycle	cyb©ēenvi Dc†hvmx Kiv	Recycled	Recycled
Redo	Avevi Kiv	Redid	Redone
Re-elect	cybivq wbev©Pb Kiv	Re-elected	Re-entered
Re-enter	cybivq cÖ†ek Kiv	Re-entered	Re-entered
Reforest	cybivq MvQ jvMv†bv	Reforested	Reforested
Refund	wdwi†q †`qv	Refunded	Refunded
Refuse	cÖZ`vL`vb ev A`^xKvi Kiv	Refused	Refused
Refute	hyw³ZKv©w` LDb Kiv	Refuted	Refuted
Regret	Av†yc Kiv	Regreted	Regreted
Regulate	†Kv†bv wewa ev gvb AbymiY Kiv†bv	Regulated	Regulated
Rejoice	Avbw>`Z Kiv ev nlqv	Rejoiced	Rejoiced
Relax	wkw_j Kiv /AvjMv Kiv	Relaxed	Relaxed
Re-lay	cybivq `´Acb Kiv	Relayed	Relayed
Relegate	ch©ewmZ Kiv	Relegated	Relegated
Relent	big ev g,, y nlqv	Relented	Relented
Relieve	gy³ Kiv /Dckg Kiv	Relived	Relived
Remain	_vKv	Remained	Remained
Remould	cybM©Vb Kiv	Remolded	Remoulded
Renew	bZzb Kiv	Renewed	Renewed
Rob	ewÂZ Kiv /niY Kiv	Robbed	Robbed
Rot	c†P hvIqv	Rotted	Rotted
Rotate	AvewZ©Z Kiv	Rotated	Rotated
Rub	NI©Y Kiv	Rubbed	Rubbed
Rue	`ytL Kiv	Rued	Rued
Rush	`ªæZ†e†M Qz†U hvIqv	Rushed	Rushed

S

<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Satisfy	mš´ó Kiv/ cwiZ...β Kiv	Satisfied	Satisfied
Save	iýv Kiv	Saved	Saved
Say	ejv	Said	Said
Scoff	N,,bv cÖKvk Kiv	Scoffed	Scoffed
Scorch	`» Kiv	Scorched	Scorched
Secrete	†Mveb Kiv	Secreted	Secreted
See	†`Lv	Saw	Seen
Seek	A†š^IY Kiv	Sought	Sought
Seize	ejc~e©K `Lj Kiv	Seized	Seized
Select	wbev©wPZ Kiv/ †e†Q †bqv	Selected	Selected
Send	†cÖiY Kiv	Sent	Sent
Serve	†mev Kiv/ KvR Kiv	Served	Served



Set	˘vcb Kiv, A ˘I hvIqv	Set	Set
Sever	c,,_K Kiv	Severed	Severed
Shake	bvov †'Iqv	Shook	Shaken
Sharpen	Zx² Kiv	Sharpened	Sharpened
Shave	Kvgv‡bv	Shaved	Shaved
<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Shelve	Zv‡Ki Dci ivLv	Shelved	Shelved
Shift	˘vb cwieZ©b Kiv	Shifted	Shifted
Shine	Av‡jv wewKiY Kiv	Shone	Shone
Shiver	Kvcv‡bv, Av‡jvwoZ Kiv	Shivered	Shivered
Shoot	,wj Kiv	Shot	Shot
Shout	wPrKvi Kiv	Shouted	Shouted
Shove	m‡Rv‡i av°v gviv	Shoved	Shoved
Show	cÖ`k©b Kiv	Showed	Showed
Shut	eÜ Kiv	Shut	Shut
Sift	Pvjywb Øviv Pvjv	Sifted	Sifted
Simplify	mij Kiv	Simplified	Simplified
Sin	cvc Kiv	Sinned	Sinned
Sing	Mvb MvIqv	Sang	Sung
Sink	A ˘I / Wz‡e hvIqv	Sank	Sunk
Sit	emv	Sat	Sat
Slap	_vào gviv	Slapped	Slapped
Slay	nZ`v Kiv	Slew	Slain
Sleep	Nygv‡bv	Slept	Slept
Slide	Mwo‡q hvIqv	Slid	Slid
Smile	g,,`y nvm` Kiv	Smiled	Smiled
Smuggle	‡PvivKvievix Kiv	Smuggled	Smuggled
Sneeze	nvuwP †'Iqv	Sneezed	Sneezed
Snow	Zzlv cov	Snowed	Snowed
Solve	gxgvsmv Kiv	Solved	Solved
Spare	evuPv‡bv	Spared	Spared
Speak	ejv	Spoke	Spoken
Speed	MwZ‡e‡M evov‡bv	Sped	Sped
Spend	e`q Kiv	Spent	Spent
Split	we`xY© Kiv/ wef³ Kiv	Split	Split
Spray	Rjxq wRwbm Qov‡bv	Sprayed	Sprayed
Stand	`vuov‡bv	Stood	Stood
Start	iiæ Kiv	Started	Started
Startle	nVvr f‡q PgwKZ Kiv	Startled	Startled
Stay	Ae ˘vb Kiv	Stayed	Stayed
Sting	ûj dzUv‡bv	Stung	Stung
Stop	_vgv	Stopped	Stopped
Store	mÂq Kiv	Stored	Stored
Stray	BZ ˘IZ Ny‡i †eov‡bv	Strayed	Strayed
Study	Aa`qb Kiv	Studied	Studied
Stutter	‡ZvZjv‡bv	Stuttered	Stuttered
Submerge	Wzv‡bv/ wbgw³⁄₄Z Kiv	Submerged	Submerged



Subscribe	Pvu`v †`Iqv	Subscribed	Subscribed
Subtract	we†qvm Kiv	Subtracted	Subtracted
Succeed	K...ZKvh© nIqv	Succeeded	Succeeded
Suffer	†fvMv	Suffered	Suffered
<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Suffice	chv©β nIqv	Sufficed	Sufficed
Suggest	civgk© †`Iqv	Suggested	Suggested
Summon	†W†K cvVv†bv	Summoned	Summoned
Supervise	ZĒjveavb Kiv	Supervised	Supervised
Suppress	`gb Kiv	Suppressed	Suppressed

**T**

<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Tarnish	gwjb Kiv	Tarnished	Tarnished
Tear	we`xY© Kiv, †Quov	Tore	Torn
Tempt	cÖjyā Kiv	Tempted	Tempted
Terminate	mxxgve× Kiv	Terminated	Terminated
Test	cixÿv Kiv	Tested	Tested
Thank	ab`ev` Rvbv†bv	Thanked	Thanked
Thieve	Pzwi Kiv	Thieved	Thieved
Think	wPšÍv Kiv	Thought	Thought
Thrash	Svov	Thrashed	Thrashed
Threaten	fq †`Lv†bv	Threatened	Threatened
Throw	wb†ÿc Kiv	Threw	Thrown
Tire	K→všÍ Kiv ev nIqv	Tired	Tired
Tolerate	mn` Kiv	Tolerated	Tolerated
Top	mKj†K Qvwo†q hvlqv	Topped	Topped
Total	†gvU †hvMdj cvlqv	Totaled	Totaled
Trace	AsKb Kiv	Traced	Traced
Trade	µq-weµq Kiv, evwYR` Kiv	Traded	Traded
Trample	c`wjZ Kiv	Trampled	Trampled
Transcend	AwZµg Kiv	Transcended	Transcended
Transfer	→vbvšÍwiZ Kiv	Transferred	Transferred
Trip	`æZ c`†ÿ†c nvuUv	Tripped	Tripped
Triple	wZb_b Kiv	Tripled	Tripled
Troop	`j†eu†a Avmv hvlqv Kiv	Trooped	Trooped
Trot	†QvU †QvU cv †d†j Pjv	Trotted	Trotted
Trust	Av→v→vcb Kiv	Trusted	Trusted
Try	†Póv Kiv	Tried	Tried
Tug	†nuPKv Uvb gviv	Tugged	Tugged
Tune	GK m~†i evuav	Tuned	Tuned
Turn	Nyiv†bv ev †Nviv	Turned	Turned
Tutor	wkLv†bv	Tutored	Tutored
Twist	cvK †`Iqv	Twisted	Twisted

**U**

<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
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Uglify	ʒmŠ>`h© bó Kiv	Uglified	Uglified
Ulcerate	ÿZ m,,wó Kiv	Ulcerated	Ulcerated
Unbind	eÜbgy³ Kiv	Unbinded	Unbinded
<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Unbosom	ü`q Lyʒj K_v ejv	Unbosomed	Unbosomed
Unearth	D`NvUb Kiv	Unearthed	Unearthed
Unfold	DʒbʒvPb Kiv	Unfolded	Unfolded
Unleash	ʒjwjʒq †`Iqv	Unleashed	Unleashed
Unloose	eÜbgy³ Kiv	Unloosed	Unloosed
Unpack	MvuUwi †Lvjev	Unpacked	Unpacked
Unroll	cvK †Lvjev	Unrolled	Unrolled
Unsettle	DwØMæ Kiv	Unsettled	Unsettled
Unwind	nvuc Qvov	Unwound	Unwound
Uphold	Abyʒgv`b Kiv	Upheld	Upheld
Uplift	%obwZK DbæwZ Kiv	Uplifted	Uplifted
Use	e`envi Kiv	Used	Used
Usurp	`Lj Kiv	Usurped	Usurped

V

<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Vacate	Lvwj Kiv, `Lj †Qʒo †`Iqv	Vacated	Vacated
Vaccinate	wUKv †`Iqv	Vaccinated	Vaccinated
Vacillate	ʒ`vjvqgvb nIqv	Vacillated	Vacillated
Vanish	`~i Kiv/ A`,,k` nIqv	Vanished	Vanished
Vary	e`jvʒbv, c,, K nIqv	Varied	Varied
Veer	wfbæ w`ʒK Pjev	Veered	Veered
Vibrate	KwɔúZ / `úw>`Z nIqv	Vibrated	Vibrated
Vindicate	mwVK eʒj cÖgvY Kiv	Vindicated	Vindicated
Visit	ʒ`Lvi Rb` hvIqv ev Avmv	Visited	Visited
Violate	j½b Kiv	Violated	Violated
Vomit	ewg Kiv	Vomited	Vomited
Vow	cÖwZÁv/ kc_ Kiv	Vowed	Vowed

W

<b>Present</b>		<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Wag	ʒjR bvovʒbv	Wagged	Wagged
Wage	hyʒx wjβ nIqv	Waged	Waged
Wait	Aʒcýv Kiv	Waited	Waited
Warm	Mig Kiv	Warmed	Warmed
Warp	ʒeuʒK hvIqv	Warped	Warped
Waste	AcPq Kiv	Wasted	Wasted
Watch	jý` Kiv	Watched	Watched
Whine	wejvc Kiv	Whined	Whined
Whisper	Kvʒb Kvʒb ejv	Whispered	Whispered
Whittle	ʒPuʒP †djv	Whittled	Whittled
Whop	cÖnvi Kiv	Whooped	Whooped
Wiggle	bovPov Kiv	Wiggled	Wiggled



Wink	†PvL wcU wcU Kiv	Winked	Winked
Wipe	†PvL gy†Q †djv	Wiped	Wiped
<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Wish	B”Qv Kiv	Wished	Wished
Withdraw	Zz†j †blqv	Withdrew	Withdrawn
Withstand	cÖwZ†iva Kiv	Withstood	Withstood
Wonder	wew` §Z nIqv	Wondered	Wondered
Wrestle	Kzw`Í Kiv	Wrestled	Wrestled
Wrick	mvgvb` gPKv†bv	Wricked	Wircked

Y

<b>Present</b>	<b>A_©</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Yank	SUKv Uvb †`Iqv	Yanked	Yanked
Yap	Zxyè wPrKvi Kiv	Yapped	Yapped
Yawn	nvU †Zvjv	Yawned	Yawned
Yearn	AvKzj AvKvsLv Abyfe Kiv	Yearned	Yearned
Yell	Zxe <sup>a</sup> MR©b/ wPrKvi Kiv	Yelled	Yelled
Yelp	KzKzivw` m <sup>o</sup> ^†Ü Zxyè wPrKvi Kiv	Yelped	Yelped
Yield	ek`Zv `^xKvi Kiv	Yielded	Yielded
Yowl	†bK†o ev KzKz†ii gZ MR©b Kiv	Yowled	Yowled